

# Collaborative Visualization for Solar System Treks (CVSST)

Senior Design 2020-2021

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Project Advisor: Dr. David Krum

Liaison: Emily Law

# Overview

- Solar System Treks (SST)

- JPL web portal.
- NASA data of planets, asteroids, and moons.
- Satellite photography and 3D terrain models.

- CVSST

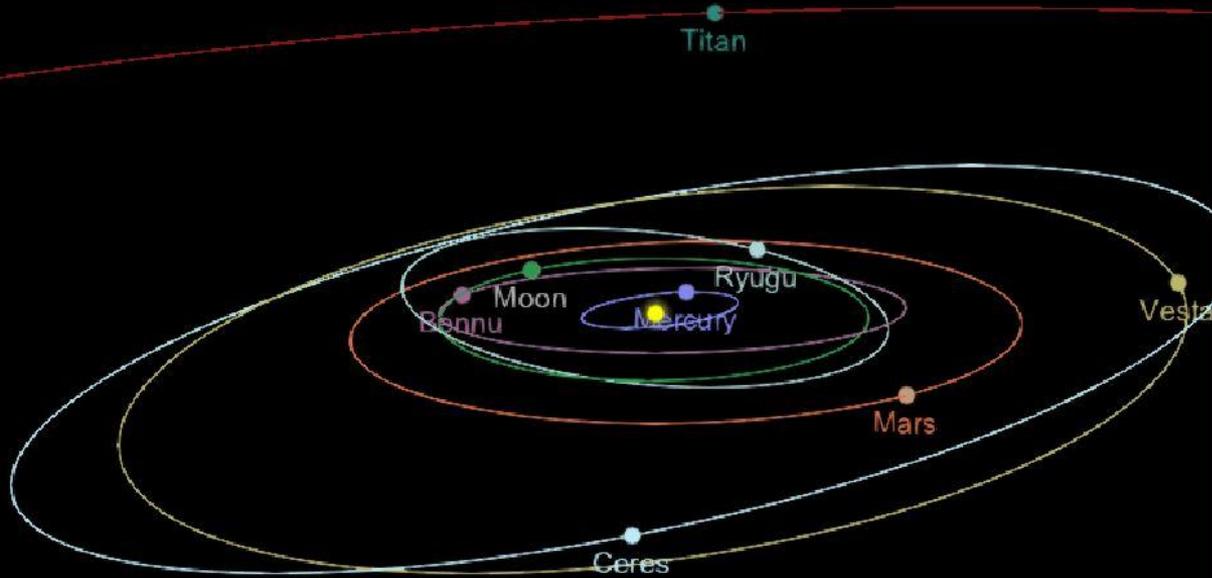
- Multiple users can examine the data together.
- Collectively work on new ideas and projects in real time.
- Integrate into SST.

# SST



## SOLAR SYSTEM TREKS

[HOME](#) [GALLERIES](#) [FEATURES](#) [LINKS](#)



### EXPLORE TREKS ▲

#### SOLAR SYSTEM ▲

#### PLANETS

[Mars](#)

[Mercury](#)

#### MOONS

[Icy Moons](#)

[Moon](#)

[Titan](#)

#### ASTEROIDS

[Bennu](#)

[Ceres](#)

[Ryugu](#)

[Vesta](#)

#### COMING SOON

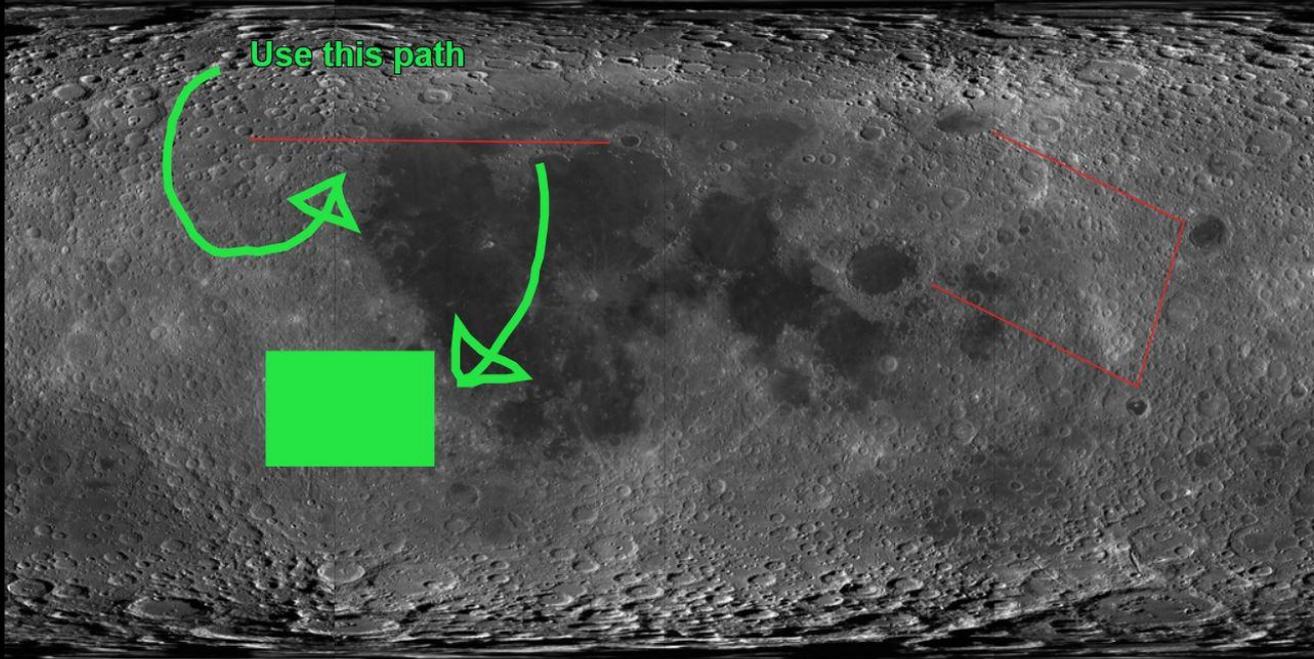
[Earth](#)

[Duke](#)

# CVSST: 2D View



Collaborate



## Tools

Current State:

Waypoints



+ Add State

- Delete State

Import

Export

Selected Tool: Free Camera

2D Drawing Tools



Join a room to chat!

Write a message here!



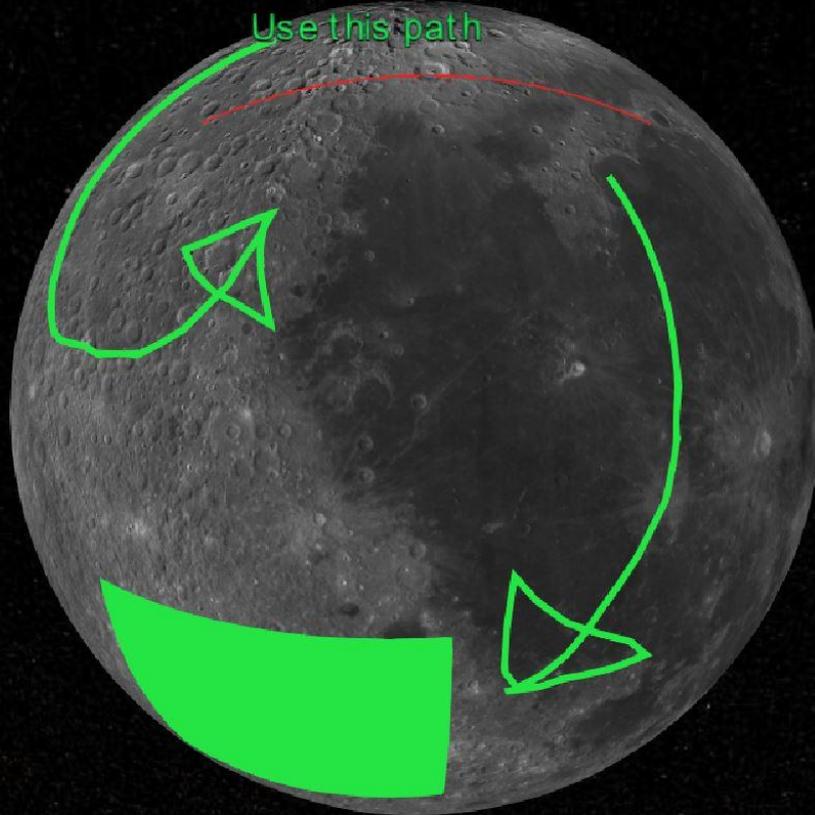
MOONTrek

550 km

Lat: -°, Lon: -158.451°

# CVSST: 3D View

Collaborate



## Tools

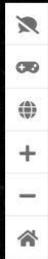
Current State:

Waypoints



Selected Tool:  Free Camera

3D Drawing Tools



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# Outline

- Liaison & Team Introduction
- Project Planning
- Feasibility Assessment
- VR in Solar System Treks
- Avenues of Research Explored and Decision
- Software Requirements Document
- Project Timeline
- Personas, Use Cases, Scenarios
- Documentation
- Collaborative Session Functionality (2D/3D)
- Tools Module Functionality
- Conclusion & Demo

# Introduction

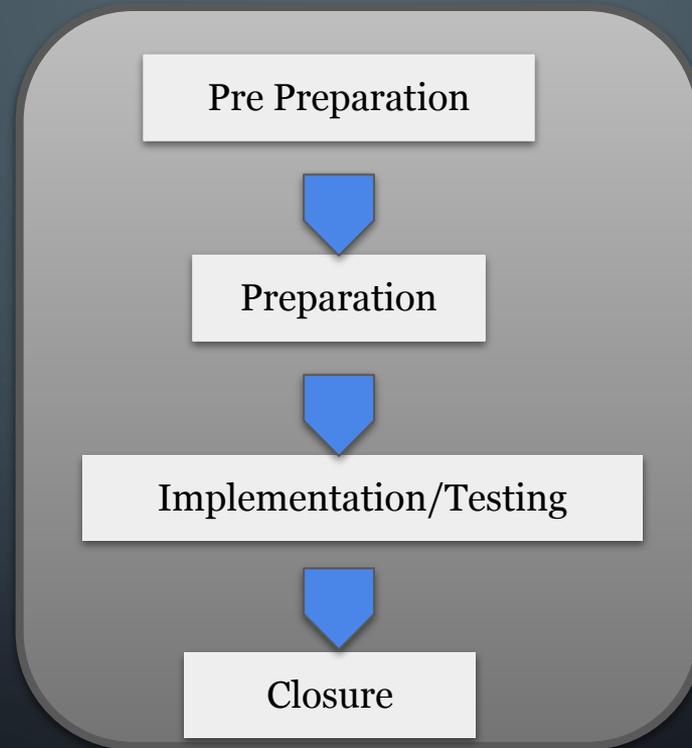
- Sponsor: JPL
  - Liaison: Emily Law
  - JPL Team: Eddie Arevalo, George Chang, Richard Kim, Shan Malhotra
- Goal:
  - Develop networked visualization software to support collaborative markup of solar system terrain.



# Introduction: Members and Roles

- Project advisor: Dr. David Krum
- Project lead: Montague La France
- Project co-lead: Stanley Do
- Customer liaison/requirements lead: Christopher Smallwood
- Architect lead: Abdullah Alshebly
- Documentation lead: Zipeng Guo
- Demo/presentation lead: Miguel Sanchez
- QA lead: David Tang
- Components (UI, backend, database): Jose Garcia, Odasys Soberanes, Johnny Lee

# Project Planning



# Project Planning: Communication

## Team Meeting

- Accomplishments
- Action Items for the team
- Events

## Liaison Meeting

- Relay Team Meeting
- Discuss Ideas
- Address Concerns
- Action Items for the Liaisons

## Briefing Email

- Restates events of the Liaison Meeting
- Schedule Meetings
- Documentation Delivery

## Time Between Meetings

- Work on Action Items
- Contact Resources
- Update Deliverables

*Proper Prior  
Planning  
Prevents a Poor  
Performance*

# Virtual reality (VR)

## What is Virtual reality (VR) ?

- Virtual reality (VR) creates an immersive artificial world that can seem quite real.
- Through a virtual reality viewer user can have full 360 view.
- Virtual reality has many use-cases : Entertainment, Gaming, educational, or training tool.

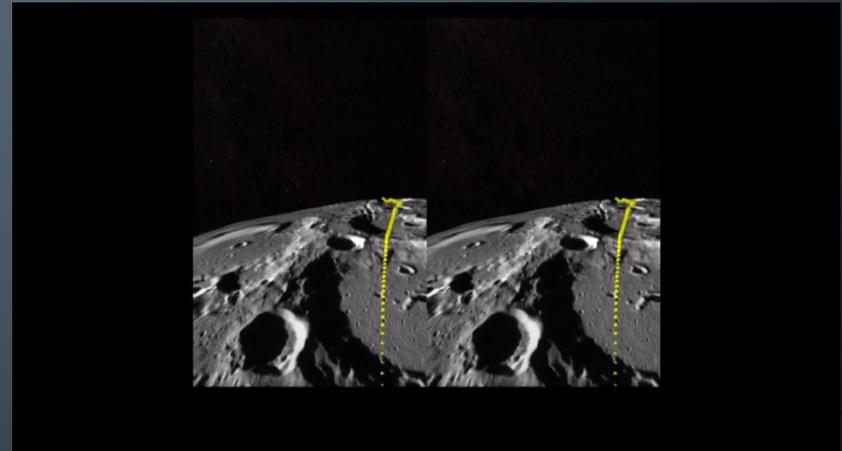


# VR in Solar System Treks

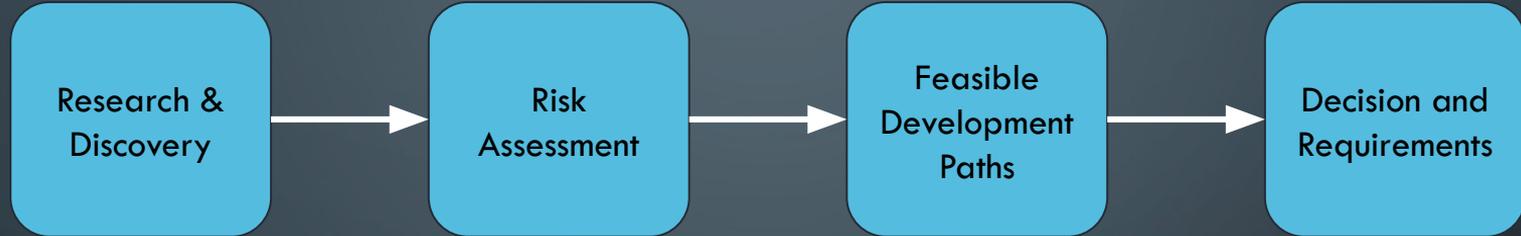
## Trek VR (Features)

The screenshot shows the NASA Solar System Treks website. The header includes the NASA logo and the text 'SOLAR SYSTEM TREKS'. Navigation links for 'HOME', 'GALLERIES', 'FEATURES', and 'LINKS' are visible. The main heading is 'TREK FEATURES'. A sidebar on the left lists various features: 'Virtual Reality', '3D Printing', '3D Visualization', 'Calculate Distance', 'Calculate Elevation', and 'Calculate Sun Angle'. The 'Virtual Reality' section is expanded, showing a sub-heading 'VIRTUAL REALITY' and a paragraph: 'Have Google Cardboard or a set of VR goggles? Open the Tools panel to draw a path to float along with full 360 views, or get started with some of our favorite fly-alongs in our Virtual Reality Library. If you are unfamiliar with QR codes, watch the short video below to see how it works with Trek Virtual Reality.' Below the text is a video player with a play button, a 'Watch later' button, and a 'Share' button. The video player shows a mobile device screen with the text 'Open TrekVR' and 'iPhone' visible.

## Trek VR (View)



# Feasibility Assessment



## How does it help us?

1. Lets us understand the current software and technologies in use.
2. Keeps the amount of time on documentation and development in mind.
3. Builds a path towards a more successful project.
4. Helps the customer know our limitations and clarifies requirements.



# Avenues of Research Explored & the Decision

## Web Based Technologies

- Greater access to users and the public.
- Cesium
  - A powerful framework for 3D geospatial visualization.
- Esri (ArcGIS)
  - A geographic system for working with 2D maps and geographic information.
- Node Js
  - Utilized websockets
- Seamless integration with existing software.

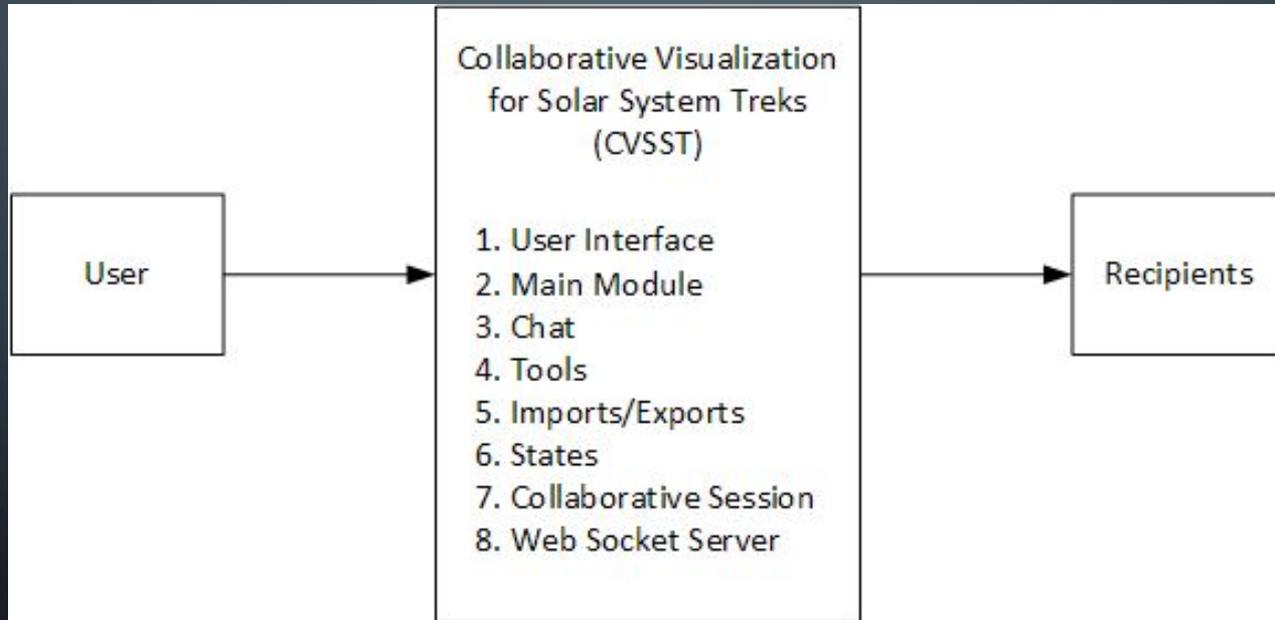


# Software Requirements Document (SRD)

- A software requirements Document (SRD) includes in-depth descriptions of the software that will be developed.
- Drafted requirements from Personas, Use cases, and Scenarios.
- Revised document throughout the project.
- Functionality of the software.
- Future Team

# Software Design Document (SDD)

## DFD Level 0



# Personas, Use Cases, Scenarios

- Represents different user types.
- Personas examples:
  - John is an ex-military, 35-year-old Mission Planner who works for NASA.
  - Nick is a 20-year-old college student with a love for space.
  - Tom is a 40-year-old high school teacher who is currently teaching a science class.

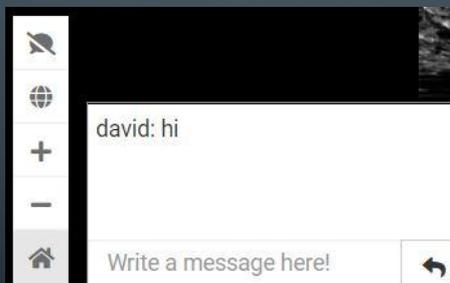


# Personas, Use Cases, Scenarios

- Use Cases and Scenarios
  - Provides one or more scenarios.
  - Illustrates interaction between end users and the system.
- Importance:
  - Shows how our software might be used.
  - We can draft the requirements and Clarify about what we should do next.
- Example:
  - Nick is a 20-year-old college student with a love for space.
  - Nick and his friends want to be able to collaborate in a smooth way.
  - We provide: Create a room, share the waypoint location, Real Time Collaboration (Send Live Chat Messages).

# Collaborative Session Features

- Room
  - Create room
  - Join room with password
- Chat
  - Text



### Join/Create Room ✕

1. Select "Join" button to Join a Room.  
2. Select "Create" button, to Create a Room.

**Username:**

**Room Name:**

**Password:**

Show Password

[Join](#) [Create](#) [Cancel](#)

# Collaborative Session Features

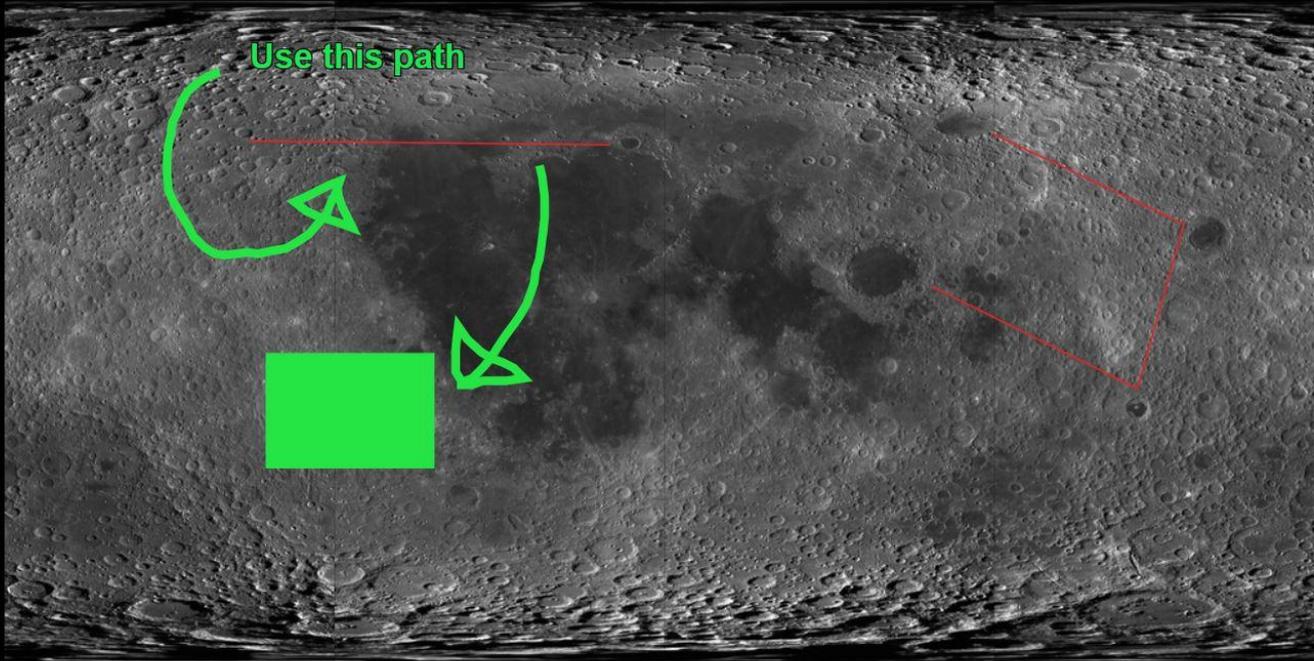
- States
  - States saves a copy of the planets data.
- Export a state
  - Creates a JSON file with data.
- Import a state
  - Upload a JSON file with data.



# 2D Tools



Collaborate



## Tools

Current State:

Waypoints



Selected Tool:  Free Camera

2D Drawing Tools



Join a room to chat!

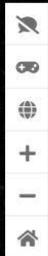
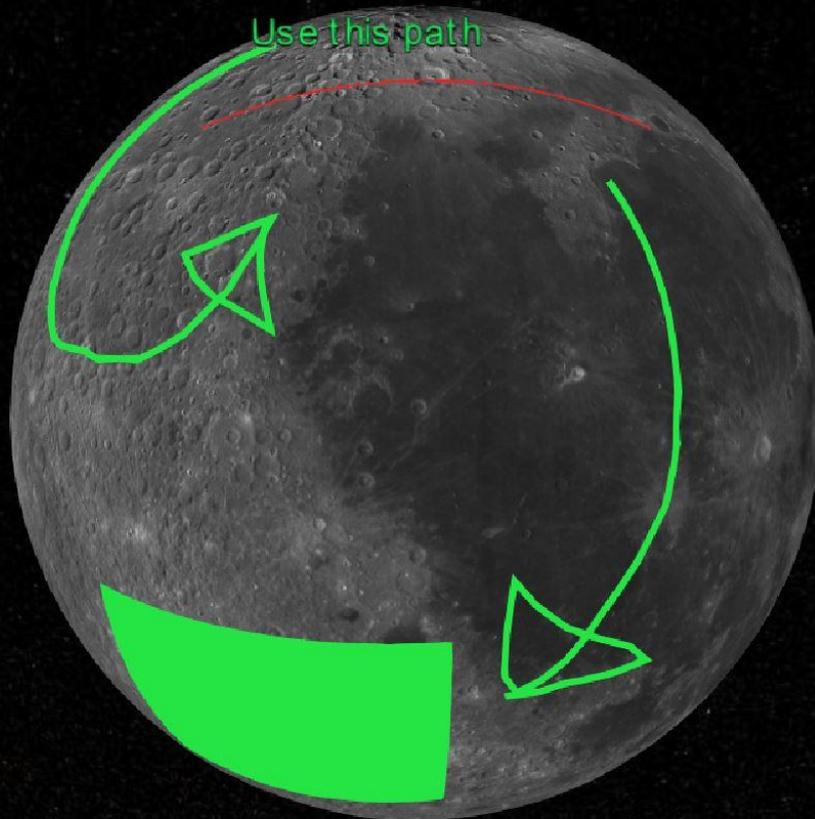
Write a message here!



# 3D Tools



Collaborate



Join a room to chat!

Write a message here!



## Tools

Current State:

Waypoints



Selected Tool: Free Camera

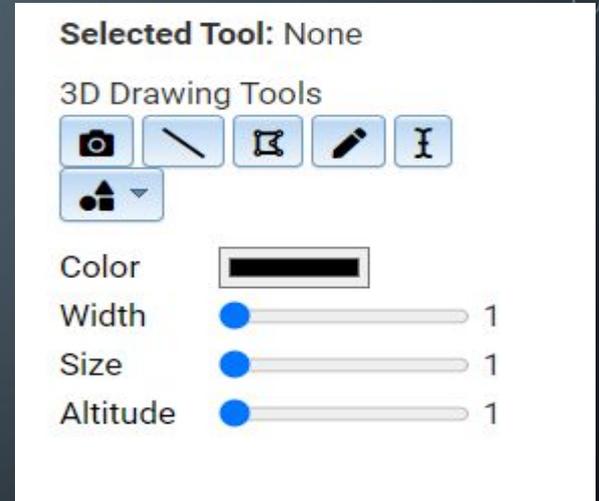
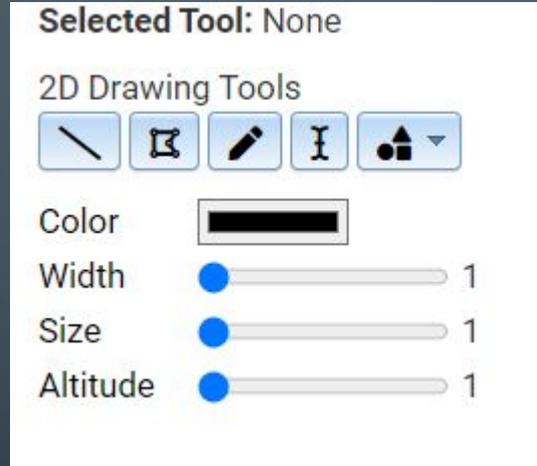
3D Drawing Tools



# Tools Module

## ● Tools

- Line Drawing
- Polyline Drawing
- Freehand Drawing
- Write Text/Point
- Waypoints (3D only)
- Free Camera (3D only)
- Shape Drawings
  - Circle
  - Squares
  - Triangle



# Tools Module: Improvements

- 2D drawings uses Esri's ArcGIS.
- 3D drawings uses Cesium.
- Missing curvature of lines in 3D
- Waypoints only works for 3D.
- Write Text/Point can be improve.
- Importing/Exporting States might have a few bugs.



# Project Timeline & Next Steps

- Planning (8/28/20 - 10/30/20)
- Requirements (10/26/20 - 12/11/20)
- Design (11/27/20 - 1/5/21)
- Implementation (1/5/21 - 2/26/21)
- Testing (2/26/21 - 4/30/21)
- Closure (5/1/21 - 5/14/21)

# Conclusion

- Technical Cliffs
  - The Dojo Toolkit is fairly outdated.
  - Older versions of software resulting in technical debt.
  - Difficulty with adapting to code.
- Passing the Torch
  - Expand on the collaboration features.
  - Implementation of collaborative VR/AR capabilities.
  - Implementation of a Database.

The background is a dark blue-grey color. In the four corners, there are white, stylized circuit board traces and nodes, resembling a PCB layout. These patterns are symmetrical and decorative, framing the central text.

# Live Demo

Stanley Do